

Introduction of WeGO

World Smart Sustainable Cities Organization (WeGO)







The World Smart Sustainable Cities Organization (WeGO), established by 50 founding members in 2010, is an international association of city and local governments, smart tech solution providers, and national and regional institutions committed to the transformation of cities into smart sustainable cities through facilitating public-private partnership (PPP).

WeGO has more than 200 members around the world and serves as their international platform to improve the quality of life, innovate in the delivery of public services, and strengthen regional competitiveness.

VISION

"Smart Sustainable Cities for All"

Cities that ensure enduring economic, social, and environmental sustainability by

- (1) exploiting the power of digital technologies
- (2) engaging city leaders and communities,
- (3) integrating across sectors and disciplines,
- (4) accessing investment for smart sustainable cities development to improve the efficiency of urban operation and services, quality of life, and economic prosperity and services for their communities.

MISSION

- WeGO promotes and facilitates the worldwide transformation of cities to smart sustainable cities
- WeGO is a global platform for cities and their partners to leverage their innovation potential, enhance their digital capabilities, promote digital ethics, and develop transformative solutions for smart sustainable cities
- WeGO fosters and improves international exchange, cooperation, project implementation, and learning amongst cities and with their partners.









World
e-Government
Organization

2010

World Smart
Sustainable Cities
Organization

2017







AFRICA | 47

Cameroon Andek, Batibo, Tubah

Ethiopia Addis Ababa

Ghana Accra Kenya Nairobi Morocco Rabat Mozambique Maputo

Nigeria Abuja, Calabar, Donga, Gassol, Jalingo, Kaduna State, Karim-

Lamido, Kurmi-Baissa, Pupule Yorro, Sardauna-Gembu, Sokoto

State, Takum

Rwanda Kigali Senegal Dakar South Africa Tshwane

Sudan East Nile Locality, Elkhawi Locality, Gadarif City, Gadarif State,

Gezira State, Hasahisa, Kassala State, Khartoum Locality,

Khartoum State, North Kordofan State, River Nile State, Sennar

State, Shaikan Locality, South Gezira Locality, Umelgoura

Locality, White Nile State

Tanzania Dar es Salaam

Tunisia La Marsa, Menzel Jemil, Tunis

Uganda Kampala Zambia Kasama, Lunte

Zimbabwe Harare

EUROPE | 17

BelarusMinskBelgiumBrusselsFranceParis

Germany Berlin, Frankfurt
Netherlands Rotterdam
Romania Bucharest

Russia Magas, Moscow, Vladivostok

Turkey Ankara, Antakya, Beyoğlu, Gaziantep,

Malatya, Muğla

MIDDLE EAST | 8

Iran Isfahan, Shiraz, Tabriz

IraqErbilOmanMuscat

Palestine Hebron, Ramallah

United Arab Emirates Abu Dhabi



O 1 WeGO's Network



AMERICAS | 14

Argentina San Antonio de Areco Brazil Porto Alegre, São Paulo

Costa Rica Buenos Aires
Dominican Republic Villa Tapia
Ecuador Cuenca

Mexico Coatzacoalcos, Mexico City

Paraguay Asunción

Peru Lima, Cusco, Urubamba United States Pittsburgh, San Francisco

Venezuela Caracas

ASIA-PACIFIC 74

Azerbaijan Baku

Bangladesh Dhaka North, Dhaka South, Rajshahi

China Chengdu, Dujiangyan, Hong Kong SAR, Ningbo, Zhejiang Province

Fiji Suva India Agra

Indonesia Bandung, Batam, Bau-Bau, Jakarta, Riau Islands, Serang Regency

Japan Saga Prefecture Kazakhstan Almaty, Nur-Sultan

Korea Anyang, Gimpo, Goyang, Jeju, Sejong, Seongnam, Seoul

Malaysia Penang Island, Seberang Perai

Mongolia Altai, Choibalsan, Erdenet, Sainshand, Ulaanbaatar

Nepal Belbari, Bhadrapur, Bharatpur, Birgunj, Dharan, Dhulikhel, Itahari,

Kathmandu, Kankai, Patharishanishchare, Pokhara, Ramgram, Ratuwamai, Shivasatakshi, Sunawarshi, Sundarharaicha, Sunwal,

Tarakeshwor

New Zealand Wellington

Pakistan Islamabad, Peshawar

Philippines Baguio, Cauayan, La Union, Makati, Manila, Quezon City, San Fernando La

Union

Sri Lanka Dambulla, Galle, Matale, Sri Jayawardenapura Kotte

Thailand Bangkok Uzbekistan Tashkent

Vietnam Da Nang, Ha Noi, Thua Thien Hue











NIA





Cooperation Agency





European Network of Living Labs



















EUROPEAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

FRIEDRICH NAUMANN STIFTUNG Für die Freiheit















relmagining cities

foundation

Open Government

Partnership









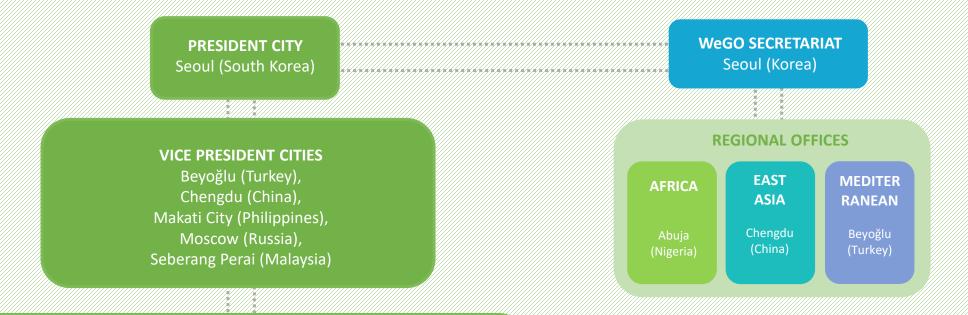












EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEMBER CITIES

Abuja (Nigeria), Beyoğlu (Turkey), Chengdu (China), Dhulikhel (Nepal), Hebron (Palestine), Kampala (Uganda), Makati City (Philippines), Maputo (Mozambique), Mexico City (Mexico) Moscow (Russia), São Paulo (Brazil), Seberang Perai (Malaysia), Seongnam City (South Korea) Seoul (South Korea), Ulaanbaatar (Mongolia), Wellington (New Zealand)



WeGO's Priority 2023



Smart city and the 4th Industrial Revolution





The new digital age, the 4th Industrial Revolution has emerged.

The connectivity of AI, big data, cloud computing, and IoT into our daily lifestyle is evolving into the norm. In the postpandemic era, AR, VR, and metaverse is no longer the far future.

ESG perspective in smart cities





ESG is the concurring new norm intertwined with corporations and smart city development.

Smart cities with ESG-based practices promote the economic development of a municipality, region, or country through sustainable management of cities, which focuses on developing healthy ecological cities, incorporating citizens, and strengthening social and environmental engagement.

WeGO stands to be a part of the green transition in cities and people's lives.







Digital Ethics

Digital Security

Cyber Environment

Digital divide will widen and as the underprivileged who used offline services, digitalization will create polarization.

Social problems occur first in a cyber environment and then in real life. Fake transactions, fake news, sexual crimes, financial fraud, etc.



Smart cities no longer technology or ICT policies but culture.

In everyday life, work, food, health, medical care, transportation, telecommunication, environment, architecture, education, art, tourism, etc. all are elements of people's lifestyle that require both scientific innovation and human-centeredness.

The integration of the elements form a smart city culture.

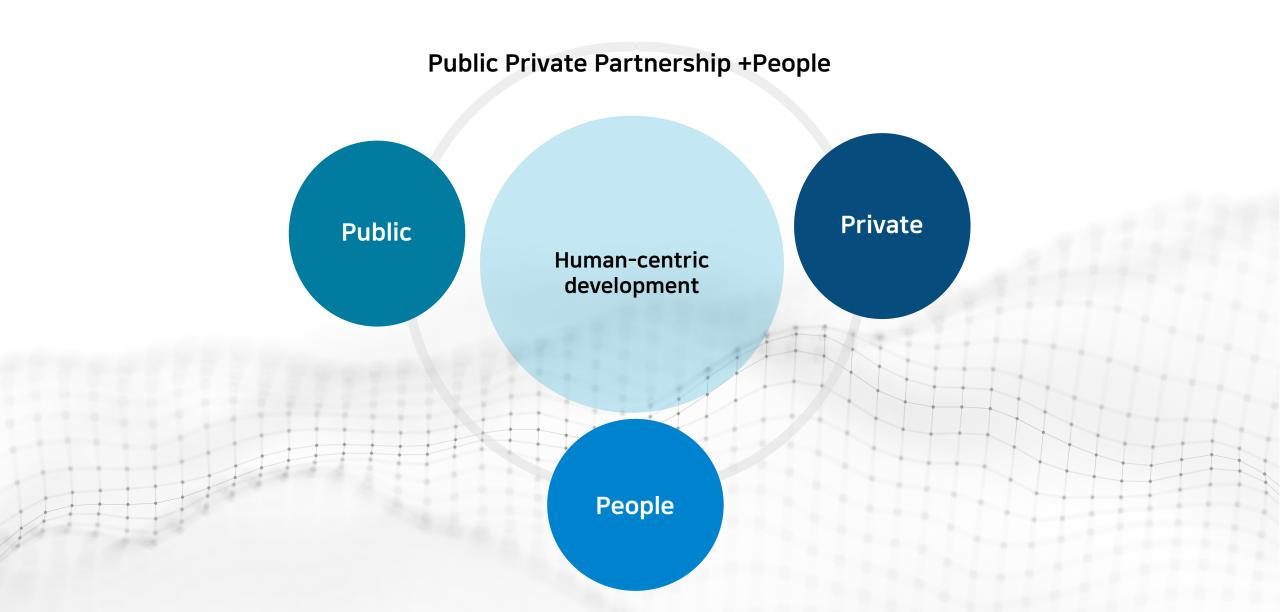
The smart city culture is targeted to eliminate the digital divide and have every single individual

standing strong.



Importance of public-private partnerships for people







WeGO Activities





Seoul Smart City Prize

Seoul Smart City Prize, a newly established international prize to give recognition towards projects focusing on people-centered digitalization in all cities worldwide.

The theme of 2023: Fostering digital transformation through innovative and inclusive approaches for smart sustainable cities.



Tech-InnovaCity

Projects that focus on sustainability with technological novelty or transforming existing technology that contribute to smart city development.



Human-CentriCity

Projects that are designed to prioritize digital inclusion in smart city development, and aim to serve all vulnerable members of society.



Leadership

Individual candidates who have demonstrated exceptional leadership in executing inclusive smart city initiatives.



September 24-26, 2023 | Seoul

The 6th WeGO General Assembly





Highlights:

- Shaping the direction of WeGO's activities and programs for the next three years
- One and only in-person gathering of global WeGO members and partners sharing smart city know-hows and experiences
- Election of new president & vice-president cities, new EXCOM members
- Establishing new Regional Offices
- Selection of host cities for the 2024 EXCOM Meeting and the 7th WeGO General Assembly





Project Implementation & Matchmaking



Knowledge-sharing & Networking



Capacity-building



Regional Activities



Research & Development



Governance Activities





WeGO Advisory Board

An experienced group of advisory board members provide insights and guidelines to the secretariat as WeGO carries out its missions and activities for members and partners.



Alexandre Hedjazi Professor of University of Geneva



Danielle Suh CEO of EIOB



Hanna Yoon Professor of Soongsil University



Joo Seok Oh Professor of Korea University



Jung Hoon Lee Professor of Yonsei University





Daniel Oh Byoung Joon Kim Professor, Department of Public Professor of Korea University



Danil Kerimi Chief Operating Officer & Founder of Edgelands Institute



Gyoo Gun Lim Professor, MIS at School of Business of Hanyang University



Hong Chun Lee Professor of Dongguk University

Miree Byun

Director and Senior Research

Fellow, Urban Monitoring Center

of Seoul Institute



Yves Daccord ecutive Chairman & Co-founder of Egdelands Institute



Seok Won Lee Professor of Seoul National University



Junseok Hwang Professor of Seoul National University



Kyu Hun Kim Head Attorney of QLEX Law Office



Matteo Tarantino Professor of Catholic University of



Sei Yong Kim Professor of Korea University



Yu Mi Lee Professor of Seoul National University



Administration of Kookmin

Jae Eun Shin Research Professor, Institute for Global Engagement and Empowerment of Yonsei University



Jong Sung Hwang President of National Information Society Agency (NIA)



Joon Oh Eminent Scholar Professor of United Nations studies of Kyung Hee University



M. Jae Moon Underwood Distinguished Professor of Public Policy and Management of Yonsei University



Sung Jin Kang Professor of Korea University



Young Im Cho Professor of Department of Computer Engineering of Gachon University





MATCHMAKING -SOLUTION MEET CITIES

Find a right solution provider to solve your city challenges





Share your current city challenges with WeGO and have a matchmaking session with solution providers from WeGO network.



Discuss and share your smart city plans with the WeGO network.



Gain inspiration from smart city best cases from our WeGO members and partners



Year-round

PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION - Feasibility Studies and Project Implementation

Reach your smart city goals with project implementation opportunities.





Share your ready-made project proposal with WeGO and establish direct project partnerships within the WeGO network.



Become a beneficiary city or solution provider of WeGO Smart Sustainable City Feasibility Study Program.



Apply for partner smart city funding programs through consultation and support from WeGO.



Year-round

PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION - Feasibility Studies and Project Implementation

Some of the latest Feasibility Studies carried by WeGO include:

- 2022- Lima, Peru WeGO-NIA Feasibility Study for "Lima Smart Tourist Destination"
- 2019- Kampala, Uganda The Unified Smart Parking Platform
- 2018- Da Nang, Vietnam Data Analytics for Smart Traffic
- 2017- La Marsa, Tunisia Smart Waste Management System
- 2016- Seberang Perai, Malaysia Smart Street Lamp & Traffic Light Monitoring System









June | Online

TRAINING PROGRAMS- WeGO-SHRDC Smart Sustainable Cities Training Program



This member-exclusive program is co-organized annually with our partner the Seoul Human Resource Development Center (SHRDC) and aims to provide city officials with in-depth knowledge of Seoul's best practices and policies in the field of smart city development.

June | Seoul TRAINING PROGRAMS- WeGO-NIA Joint Workshop



This member-exclusive program is co-organized annually with our partner the Seoul Human Resource Development Center (SHRDC) and aims to provide city officials with in-depth knowledge of Seoul's best practices and policies in the field of smart city development.



June | Hybrid

TRAINING PROGRAMS- WeGO Smart City Champions

The youth program aims to build the capacity of young people around the world in the fields of urban development, sustainability, and smart cities.



Phase 1: Lectures that aim to equip participants with conceptual knowledge of smart cities



Phase 2. 3-day capacity-building workshop where students will convene and work together in teams to come up with innovative solutions to smart city challenges.



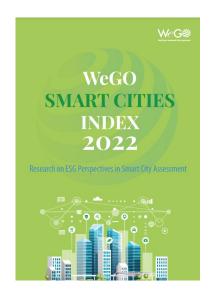






R&D-WeGO Smart Cities Index: ESG Perspective

This index aims at setting the global agenda in the smart cities community by collecting data from WeGO Member Cities around the world, assessing the smart development stages of the cities, and publishing a report.





The Index aims at serving as a guideline and reference to cities in the world to learn smart city experiences from each other. WeGO Member Cities will be able to understand their development stages in the world in terms of smart sustainable development, and identify areas to improve and benchmark other model cases.

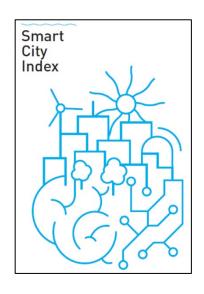


The WeGO Secretariat has successfully published a research report titled "WeGO SMart Cities Index 2022: Research on ESG Perspectives in Smart City Assessment". The WeGO Smart Cities Index 2022 collected data from thirteen (13) WeGO Member Cities. This enabled WeGO to analyze the smart city development via the Environmental, Social, and Governance (ESG) aspects.



R&D-WeGO-IMD Smart City Index Research

In partnership with the International Institute for Management Development (IMD), WeGO presents a globally recognized index and an analysis report that will serve as a guideline and reference to cities in the world to learn smart city experiences from each other. In line with WeGO's core value on 'people-centric' smart city development, WeGO and IMD's Smart City Observatory, will focus on a citizencentric definition and evaluation methodology of a smart city for the index.





IMD publication of the 2022 -2023 edition of the Index & the launching ceremony: April 4, 2023



IMD-WeGO Index forum: September, 2023



IMD-WeGO publication of a set of Smart Cities case studies: October, 2023



KNOWLEDGE-SHARING & NETWORKING

In line with the WeGO 2030 Master Plan, WeGO will continue its expansion and outreach strategy to further engage the global community. Leveraging opportunities held worldwide including conferences and forums, WeGO will share its vision and mission to identify new cities, corporates, and institutions that will become part of WeGO's network for further collaboration.

WSIS Forum 2023

Mar 13-17 | Geneva

• Smart City Summit & Expo

Mar 28-31 | Taipei

AIM 2023

May 08-10 | Abu Dhabi

World Smart City Expo 2023

Sep 06-08 | Seoul

Smart City Expo World Congress

Nov 07-09 | Barcelona

COP 28

Nov 30-Dec 12 | Dubai



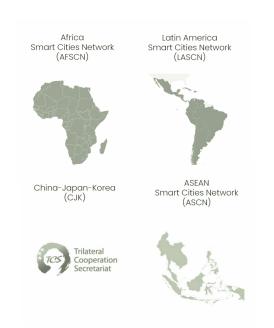






REGIONAL ACTIVITIES

Regional platforms for members to exchange knowledge and foster cooperation on smart city development.





Africa Smart Cities Network (AFSCN)

UNOSD International Mayors Forum

April | Dakar, Senegal



Latin America Smart Cities Network (LASCN)

Smart City Expo Latam Congress

May | Merida, Mexico



China-Japan-Korea (CJK)

ASEAN Smart Cities Network (ASCN)





Host City for the WeGO 2024 Executive Committee Meeting

Application period: March 1, 2023 ~ July 15, 2023

The WeGO Executive Committee (EXCOM), WeGO's main decision-making body, convenes annually to review the Secretariat's activities and accomplishments in the past year and to decide on key agenda items guiding the organization's direction for the future.

Host City for the WeGO 7th General

Application period: March 1, 2023 ~ July 15, 2023

GA is WeGO's triennial flagship event, it gathers both members and non-members to shape the key agenda that will help chart WeGO's direction for the next three years. The event features various smart city sessions and workshops, a Mayors' Roundtable, a CIO Forum, the Executive Committee (EXCOM) Meeting, and the GA itself.











Host City for WeGO Regional Offices in Europe, Middle East, South East Asia, and **Latin America**

Application period: March 1 ~ July 15, 2023

Regional Offices are an extension of WeGO to expand the network by organizing smart city activities, inviting new members, and initiating knowledge exchange and cooperation while providing support for WeGO and prospective members from the corresponding region.









FOLLOW US

- **f** WeGovOrg
- WeGovOrg
- weGovOrg
- World Smart Sustainable Cities Organization
- https://we-gov.org/



"SEOUL SMART CITY PRIZE,





While the current global pandemic has only accelerated digital transformation, it has caused numerous people, especially vulnerable groups, to be excluded from the benefits of a digital society and has widened the digital divide even further.

In times like these, it is more important than ever to shape the future of cities to become "people-centered" in encompassing the vulnerable and in providing more accessible services for all citizens.

* Illustration : Isabel Seliger

Leaders of Smart City Development

Established by 2010 by 50 founding cities, the World Smart Sustainable Cities Organization (WeGO) was established to promote e-government and smart city exchanges between cities around the world and continues to serve as a leader in accelerating digital transformation.



Together with the President City, the Seoul Metropolitan Government and WeGO announce our commitment to create an agenda that promotes the global efforts in building inclusive and citizen-centric cities.







WeGO and Seoul Metropolitan Government's Vision



Seoul Metropolitan Government and WeGO are committed to promoting and ensuring an inclusive digitalization of public services that benefit all people in sectors ranging from mobility, safety, welfare, energy, environment, culture, and governance.



As Seoul Metropolitan Government and WeGO are cognizant of the importance of an innovative yet inclusive smart city model that looks after underprivileged groups, we will pursue cooperation with fellow cities, companies, and organizations around the world to find exemplary cases and commend them through the Seoul Smart City Prize.





Prize Category







Human-CentriCity



Leadership



Projects that focus on integration of innovative policies and technologies in all sectors of society and domains ranging from sustainable environment, energy, culture, and governance.

Ex) Popularization of autonomous driving, AI chatbot counseling, Metaverse public administration services

Projects that are designed to prioritize digital inclusion in smart city development, thereby overcoming or mitigating the digital divide, and that aim to deliver services for specific target groups among the citizen population, such as the elderly, youth, and the disabled.

Ex) Education to bridge the digital gap and location tracker for the elderly with dementia

Individuals who have demonstrated leadership in developing or promoting the innovative use of technology and data to enhance the lives of global citizens.

Ex) Government officials, Entrepreneurs, Social activists, Experts, Citizens



Eligibility



Cities

Local governments of cities

of all size that have developed and implemented policies that align with one of the Prize categories

Companies

For-profit businesses
in the private sector
that have actively engaged and invested
in one of the Prize categories

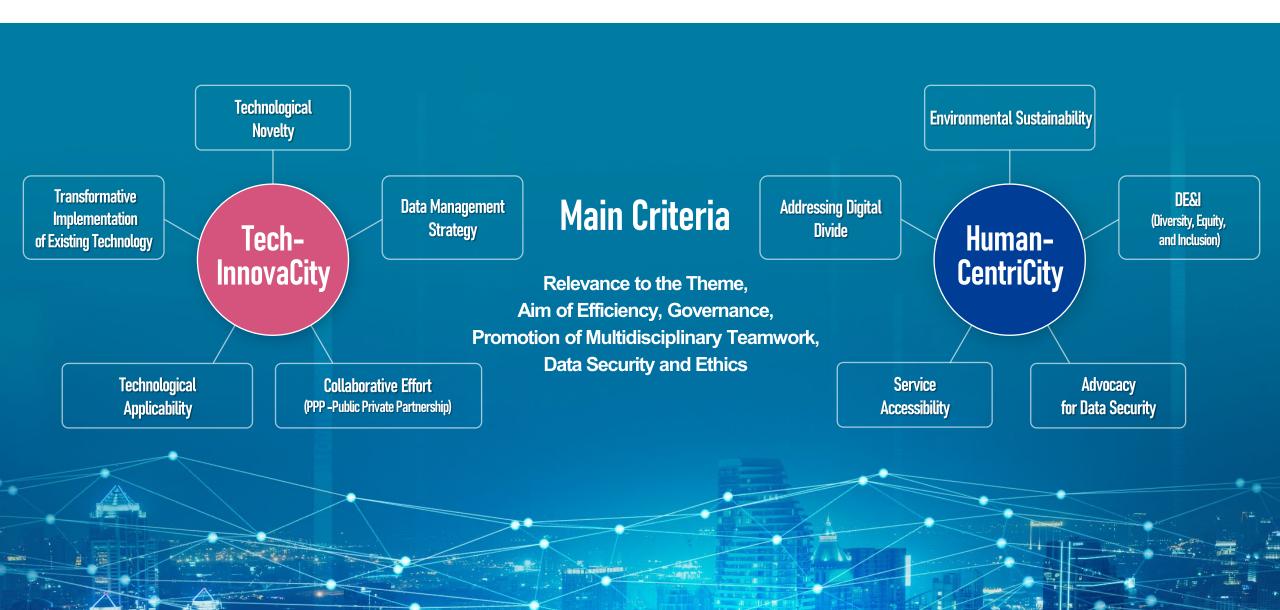
Institutions

Governmental and non-governmental organizations, international organizations, as well as think tanks and universities that have designed and carried out projects that match one of the Prize categories

Individuals

Any individual who has demonstrated
leadership in developing
or promoting the innovative
use of technology and data to enhance
the lives of global citizens

Evaluation Criteria



Objectives of the Prize







Promotion of the people-centered digital transformation by recognizing cities, companies, institutions, and individuals for their efforts of digitalization that benefit even the vulnerable populations with tech-driven solutions

Expansion of smart cities focusing on the theme of inclusive development

Exchange of best practices, know-hows and solutions among smart cities for providing more accessible services for all citizens

Engagement of the global community in shaping the future direction of digitalization by offering a space for discussion

Establishment of partnerships through networking and learning opportunities among relevant stakeholders through participation in the Seoul Prize

Prize Winners





Tech-InnovaCity Prize and Human-CentriCity Prize: 3 winners from each of the two categories (6 total prizes)

Leadership Prize 2 individuals who demonstrated outstanding leadership in championing the people-centered smart city initiatives

Special Mention: 1 project selected by a partner international organization

Special Mention: 2 cities selected on the basis of the WeGO Smart City Index Report

Awarded at the Seoul Smart City Prize Ceremony during the World Cities Summit 2023 hosted by the Seoul Metropolitan Government

Invited to a tailored capacity building training program in Seoul to experience peer to peer knowledge exchange and share know-hows in advancing human centered city development.

Given an opportunity to collaborate with the Seoul Metropolitan Government on a smart city project on various models including but not limited to feasibility study, a pilot implementation, and triangular cooperation, and collaborative demonstration.





Seoul Smart City Prize Ceremony & World Cities Summit Mayors Forum

September 2023

Venue Seoul





Prize Timeline







Apply to the Seoul Smart City Prize













Seoul Smart City Prize

- Collaboration Opportunities on a Smart City Project

Seoul Urban Solutions Agency

Collaboration with SMG on a smart city project

Collaboration Type

- 1 Pre-feasibility study and a pilot implementation on the submitted or extended/related smart solutions
- ② Joint R&D/Collaborative demonstration of new technologies and social innovative solutions
- ③ Joint Workshop and Producing knowledge products for knowledge dissemination and promotion



Seoul's Policy Sharing Initiative

From war-torn ruins to thriving metropolis



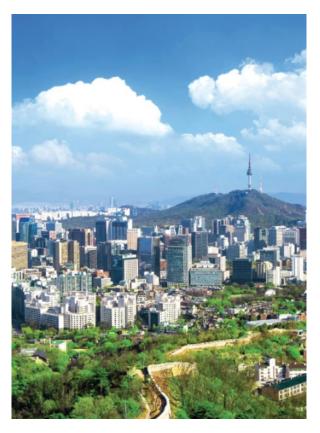




1950 / GNI per capita: US\$ 82

Seoul's unique urban development experiences:

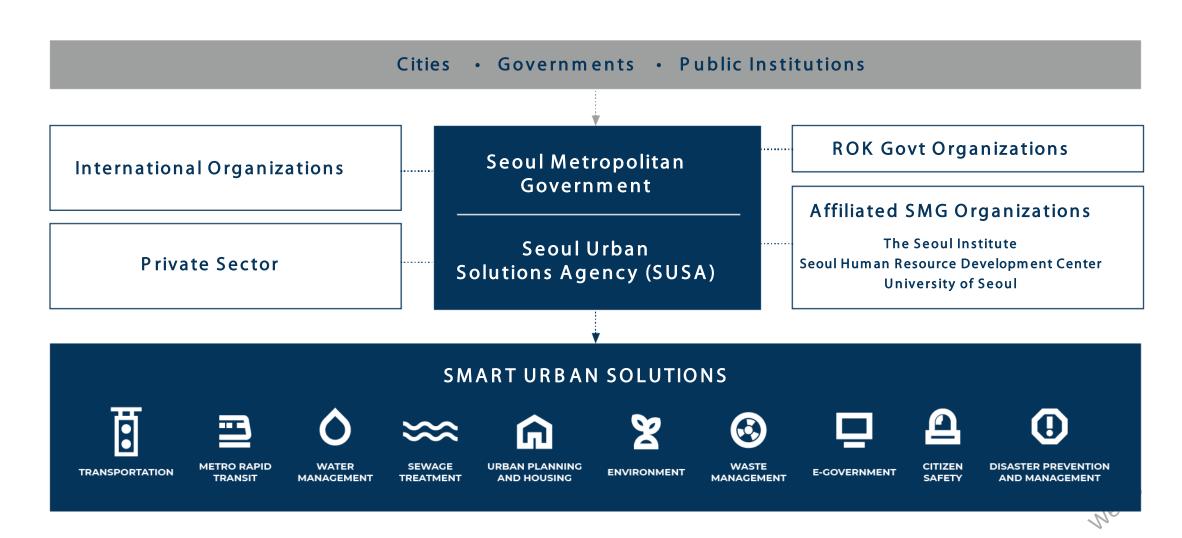
- Limited natural resources and financing
- Rapid population growth within limited land space
- Efficient solutions to address urban challenges within a short timespan
- Cooperative Governance: collaboration with policy leaders, experts, and private sector innovations



2023 / Smart Sustainable City



Seoul Solutions: Effective Platform



NeGO

Project Development Process

Knowledge exchange Selection of Target Project and conducting Pre-F/S

T/A, F/S Basic Design Pilot Service

Implementation

O&M Support

- G2G Cooperation
- Pre-F/S
- Capacity Building (Seoul HRD Center, Univ. of Seoul)
- Joint Workshop

- Ongoing Technical and Policy Dialogues
- Support for mobilization of external funding (as necessary)
- Joint R&D opportunities

- Support for mobilization of external funding (as necessary)
- Support for structuring PPP
- Providing ongoing technical advisory

- Training Services by SMG
- O&M Support



Seoul Smart Urban Solutions



SMART WATER MANAGEMENT



SMART **ENERGY**



SMART WASTE MANAGEMENT



SMART **TRANSPORTATION**



SMART GOVERNANCE



SMART **URBAN PLANNING**

Arisu Combined Information System

- Production Management
- Water Supply Management
- Water Quality Testing

• Facility Control

Smart Metering

Advanced Water Purification System

One Less Nuclear Power Plant Program

Solar City Seoul

Magok Smart Energy City

Building Retrofit Program

Resource Recovery Facility (WTE)

Waste Volume Reduction Policies

Rehabilitation of Decom missioned Landfills

Integrated Public Transportation and Ouasi Public Bus Operations

Bus Rapid Transit

Integrated Traffic Fare System (TOPIS)

Shared Mobility (Share Bikes)

Smart Transparency

• E-Tax System • ccs

Integrated Smart Platforms and Data Management

- Data Center
- Digital Mayor's office

Big Data

- Night Bus
- Market Analysis Service

Open Citizen Participation

- Democracy Seoul M-voting
- Open Data Plaza

2030 Urban Plan Multi-core City System

Land Partitioning System

Redevelopment of Faulty Residential sites

Seoullo 7017

Bukchon Hanok Village Preservation

Chyeonggyecheon Stream Preservation





Smart City Cooperation Projects

- City to City Cooperation and external funding arrangement cases

Innovative Solutions for Urban Mobility in Almaty and Tashkent (2021-23)



Project to support Almaty and Tashkent by bringing international experience in smart solutions to tackle urban mobility issues mainly congestion and transport emissions.

CHALLENGES & ISSUES

- Traffic Congestion
 - Increasing car ownership
 - Old car issues



- Air Pollution
 - Air quality decreasing
 - Traffic congestion's influence



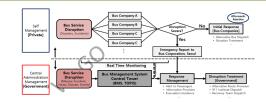
- Disasters (Flooding, Heavy Snow, Pandemic)
 - Flooding caused by heavy rains, melting Snow
 - Annual heavy snow issues
 - Abnormal climate situations
 - Response to COVID-19



T/A, CONSULTING

1) Enhancing Public Transport Resilience

Operational Procedures in Case of Disruptions



2) Smart City Solutions (Mobility Management)



3) Capacity Building





Potential Investment Projects



- Advanced Traffic Management System
- Integrated Data Platform
- Mobility Hub
- Low Emission Zone, etc.

NeGO

Photo Source: Seoul Institute (2022), SMG

Seoul-Guayaquil Cooperation Projects for Smart City













* Source: SMG News (2020), SUSA

CHALLENGES & ISSUES

- Public Transit System Improvement
- Urban Safety (Women's Safety)
- Data Governance
- Local Economic Development (Sustainable Tourism)

BENCHMARKING of SEOUL

- Smart Transportation (TOPIS)
- IT Governance / Institutional Framework
- Data Platform(S-Data)
- Smart City Services

INTERVENTION

- Cooperation Project Identification (2018-19) with KOTRA
- Seoul-Guayaquil Smart City Forum (2020)
- Smart City Master Plan (KSP) (2020-21)
- Capacity Building for Smart City (CIAT: KOICA Global Training Program)
 (2022-24)
- Implementation Projects Formation (Ongoing)

Seoul-Dublin Urban Cooperation Action Plan (U-CAP)



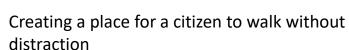


SEOUL











There are major bike lanes that go east to west along the Hangang River, but there needs to be more bike lanes that go north to south and in more areas.

East—West Bike Paths Along The Hangang River

Language Streng

Language S

Bike lanes with innovative solutions

DUBLIN

Pedestrian Improvements

- Increased Footpath Widening
- Extensive Build out Program to facilitate Outdoor Dining







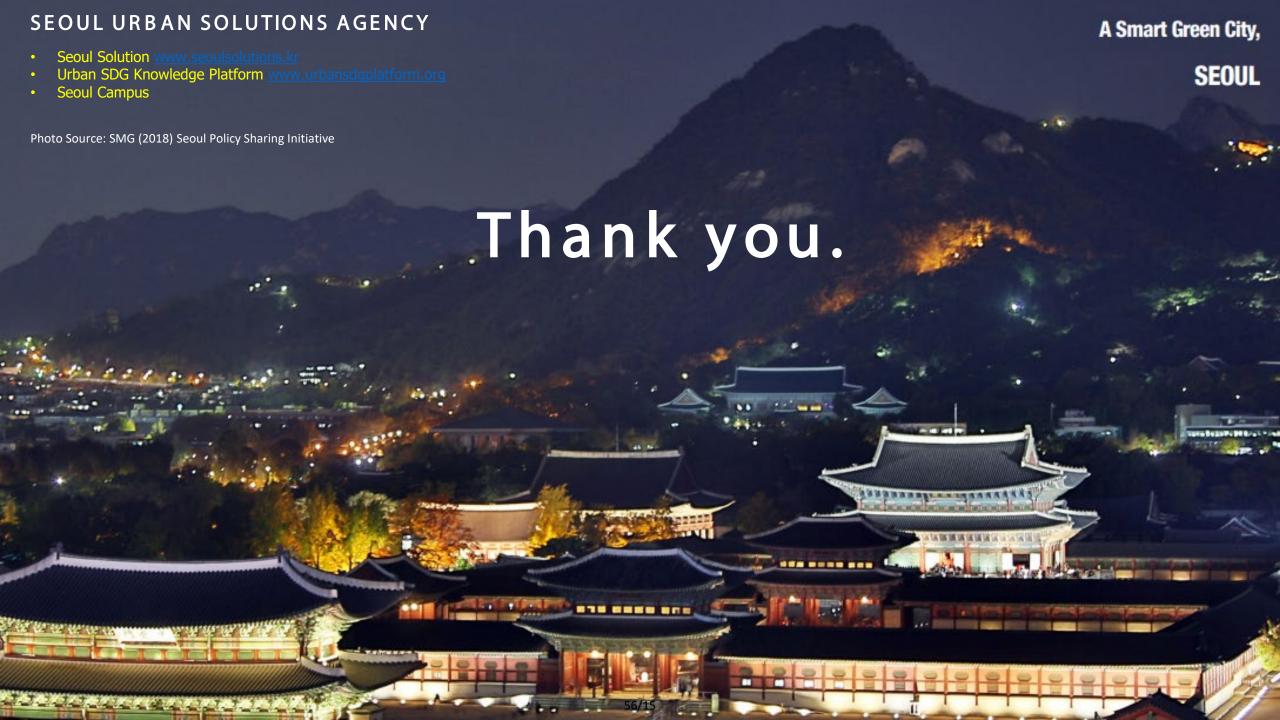
South Anne Street - After





Seoul's Global Footprint







Final Report

WeGO Smart Cities Index 2022

Building More Inclusiveness and Sustainability-Driven Smart City
Assessment: Introducing New Themes in Environmental, Social, and
Governance Disclosure

Smart Sustainable Cities for All WeGO



CONTENTS

- Introduction of the Research
- Smart Cities Index in Existing Studies
- 03 Main Findings of the WeGO SCI
- Benefits of Main Findings
- Expected Effects & Implications

Nº01

Introduction of the research

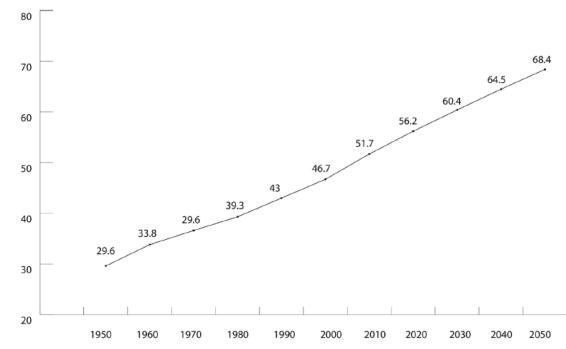
Today's cities face significant challenges

- 1. Increasing population
- 2. Pollution
- 3. Resource usage
- 4. Lack of physical and social infrastructure
- 5. Lack of sustainable economic growth

Existing concept of 'Smart City' problem

- Widely balanced distribution of indexes
- Unclear role of stakeholders in the policy implementation process
- Limited assessment of inclusive concept of sustainability

Diagram 1. Percentage of Population in Urban Areas from 1950 to 2050



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2018). File 3: Urban Population at Mid-Year by region, subregion and country, 1950-2050 (thousands). (https://population.un.org/wup/Download/).

nº01

Introduction of the research

Why is ESG important in Smart Cities development?

- Recently, studies in economics and business have actively cited the ESG activities that have embedded in corporate firms as the instructional and managerial guidance to promote sustainable growth
- Since not only ESG activities of rational firms are limited to policies and regulations that a city government
 has exercised, but smart cities have made a considerable effort to increase the sustainable development
 as well as the long-term value creation to meet the stakeholders' expectations in a community
- It would be more efficient to integrate with multiple information including ESG and ICT issues to measure
 the smartness of cities

The goal of research

- To suggest an original and distinct smart cities index (SCI) that prioritizes ESG criteria that specify socially responsible governance and sustainable development practice of city government
- To suggest and develop the ESG-based smart city index of cities with a great presence of ICT applied to critical social inclusion and responsibility that contemporary cities should exercise

Nº02

Smart Cities Index in existing studies

Concepts and Definitions of Smart City

Institution	Concept / Definitions	
ITU & UNECE	A smart sustainable city is an innovation city that uses ICTs and other means to improve quality of life, the efficiency of urban operation and services, and competitiveness while ensuring that it meets the needs of present and future generations concerning economic, social, environment as well as cultural aspects	
OECD	Initiatives or approaches that effectively leverage digitalization to boost citizen well-being and deliver more efficient, sustainable and inclusive urban services and environments as part of a collaborative, multi-stakeholder process	
EU	A smart city is a place where traditional networks and services are made more efficient with the use of digital solutions for the benefit of its inhabitants and business	
Smart Cities Council	A smart city gathers data from devices and sensors embedded in its roadways, power grids, buildings and other assets. It shares that data via a smart communications system that is typically a combination of wired and wireless. It then uses smart software to create valuable information and digitally enhanced services	

W602

Smart Cities Index in existing studies

Smart City Assessment Schemes/Indices

Assessment Framework / Tools	Main Assessment Criteria
IMD-SUTD Smart City Index	Infrastructure and technology evaluated over health and safety, mobility, activities, opportunities and governance
Global Cities Index	Business, Human Capital, Information Exchange, Cultural Experience, Political Engagement
United 4 Smart Sustainable Cities KPIs	SDGs (especially SDG 11)
What Works Cities	Data-driven governance
Global Power City Index	Multiple dimension
Smart City Government	Smart City Governance and readiness
Innovation Cities Index	Emphasis on innovation economy
Juniper Research Smart City Frameworks	Smart Solutions related to mobility, healthcare, public safety, productivity
Cities in Motion Index	Multiple dimensions
EasyPark	Emphasis on mobility
Austrian Digital Cities Index	Draws on European Digital Cities Index
Smart Cities Council's tools and frameworks	Multiple dimensions of smartness
Smart Cities Index-India	Multiple Dimension
CityKeys	Multiple Dimension
European Digital Cities Index	Digital Entrepreneurship 62

Nº02

Smart Cities Index in existing studies

- How unique is the WeGO Smart Cities Index 2022 if compared to other existing indices?
- 1) To enhance the comprehensiveness
 - The lack of harmonized and comparable framework to measure the extent to which digital innovation in cities is delivering better multi-sectoral outcomes for residents
 - Suggestion the building of a framework that can assess "how digital innovation affects cities and urban policies" therefore offering policy solutions to overcome various urban challenges.
- 2) To align such a comprehensive framework to a country of a city's strategies while providing a timevariant effect of smart cities on society
- 3) To create flexibility and adaptability for different circumstances

The report shares an example of Bristol, UK, with around 150 key performance indicators to measure and release, apart from the potential smarty city measurement framework



Smart Cities Index in existing studies

Key Considerations of ESG

Environmental	Social	Governance
Climate Change	Labor Management	Financial Transparency
Pollution and Waste	Equal Access/Opportunity	Board Diversity
Natural Resources	Product Safety	Business Ethics

Source: CAIA Association (2022) Systemic Impact and ESG Investing in Smart Cities. p.4.

Background

- ESG criteria create a framework for helping investors who want to incorporate personal values into their investment approach
- the millennial generation could put between \$15 trillion and \$30 trillion into US-based ESG investments
- SCI studies paid little attention to the necessity to use the ESG frameworks as the assessment tools for Smart City implementation evaluation

MeGO 3

Main Findings of the WeGO SCI

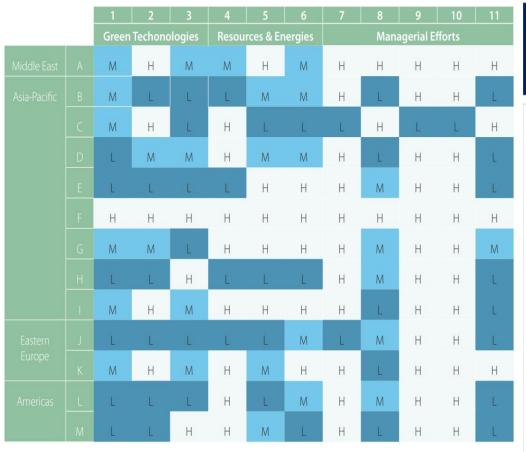
Integrated ESG Indicator Assessment Models of Smart Cities

Dimension	Indicator	Description
	Green Technologies	 Number of LEED or BREAM sustainability-certified buildings in the city Percentage of commercial and industrial buildings with smart meters or automation system Percentage of electronic and hybrid cars
Environmental Performance	Resources and Energies	 Percentage of total energy derived from renewable sources Greenhouse gas emission measured in tons per capita Percentage of city's solid waste that is recycled
	Managerial Efforts	 Availability of climate resilience planning Green space per capita (Green area per 100,000) Environment Acquisitions, Environmental Investment Average seed environment investment Local government spending on ICT-based environmental education as percentage of total education spending
Social Performance	Human Rights	 Availability of any initiatives to educate citizens on career development, education, or skills. Availability of laws and policies to protect about digital privacy
	Workforce Opportunity	1. Availability of digital platforms or programs to access employment, education and training programs 2. Availability of financial support to access employment, education and training programs, and support services in ICT sector
	Social Inclusion & Responsibility	 Availability of programs to participate in social activities, volunteering, and charitable giving Proportion of schools with access to the internet for pedagogical purposes Fixed-broadband subscriptions per 100 inhabitants
	Quality of Life	 Availability of ICT infrastructure to solve social problems Availability of telework or friendly-work environment system
	Health & Safety	 Availability of community policing polices related to digital security The rate of law enforcement officers who work on digital crime (including cyber-enabled fraud and data theft) Availability of integrated disaster/emergency management system The rate of the use of telehealth access to primary physician/general practitioner services
	Administrative/ Legal Governance	 Availability of administrative services and process of AI Availability of integrated digital operation platform for administrative system Availability internal audit manual of ICT management Number of ordinances related to ICT management
Governance Performance	Organizational/ Human Governance	 Availability of ICT system in the hiring process Number of NPOs related to ICT in city Availability of institutionalized digital ethics guideline Availability of ICT-based collective intelligence platforms
	Economic/ Financial Governance	 Ratio of ICT-related small and medium business to total businesses Local government spending on ICT sectors as percentage of total government expenditure Local government spending on R&D as percentage of total government expenditure Number of startups from ICT related sectors in a city



Main Findings of the WeGO SCI

Environment Performance of the new SCI



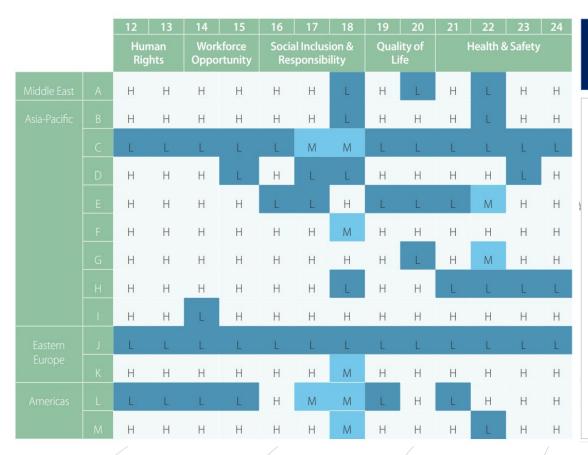
Environment

- The green technologies of environment performance in the new SCI is weak and it could say that member cities should work hard on increasing the level of this dimension of environmental performance.
- The resources and energies (R&E) pillar have 46% of high, which means that the performance of R&E is better than green technologies. In other words, still the level of utilization on green technologies needs to be investigated more than the others.
- Per managerial efforts of environment performance is a little bit brighter (52% is high levels).
- three pillars of environment performance indicators are still lower level among member cities but are relevant to SCI and SCA as solid measures.



Main Findings of the WeGO SCI

Social Performance of the new SCI



Social Performance

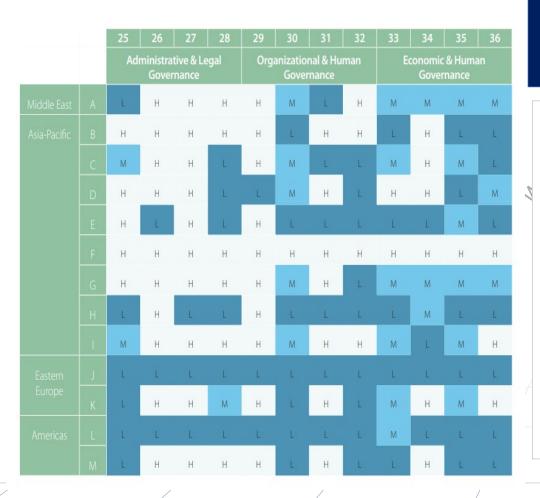
- Human right (H=76%) and workforce opportunity (H=69%) is well provided and managed in their smart cities
- Quality of life, health & safety, and social inclusion & responsibility have 65%, 61% and 53% respectively
- All sub-contents are over 50% so that it is much lighter than the other two performances
- All sub-contents are over 50% so that it is much lighter than the other two performances

MeGO



Key Findings of the WeGO SCI

Governance Performance of the new SCI



Governance Performance

- The administrative and legal governance performance is better than the other two (H=52%).
- The economic and human governance is the weak area (H=23%).
- Organizational and Human governance is 44% thus it is less than 50% so that it should be increased if the member cities would like to increase their capability of governance to develop the more inclusive and sustainable smart city.
- Therefore, these measures also are well fitted in and could be included in the new SCI.



Benefits of Main Findings

Benefits of Main Findings

Environmental Performance

- Suggesting actions related to emission reduction processes or polices aiming at reducing the environmental impact of our daily life
- Helping to consider fossil fuel divestment policies, resource efficiency actions, such as in the case of water or energies

Social Performance

- Emphasizing of more comprehensive roles of a city that promotes social inclusion and social responsibility for governments, citizens, and businesses in the ICT-based environment
- Measuring whether a city has implemented any ICT-based initiatives to ensure the protection of the rights of all citizens and whether a city has implemented any ICT-based workforce system, ICT infrastructure and digital platform of interconnected communities to ensure that citizens and all levels of stakeholders

Governance Performance

- Being capable of including a variety of indicators and indicate the management and administrative rules or procedures for countries, corporations, and public agencies
- Being able to indicate the capacity to solve urban problems with collective intelligence and realize and expand public values, as well as to establish the city's vision and development strategies



Nº05

Expected Effects & Implications

How to move forward from the WeGO Smart Cities Index 2022

How to move forward (Implications)

- The new goals and direction of smart cities should be citizen-centric, environmentally friendly and focused on democratic governance.
- All the indicators should be managed in terms of change management because of their speed of changing nature and globally connected diffusion of rapid digital transformation.
- The new SCI system should be assessed openly and in participatory ways
- Capacity-building and knowledge sharing efforts should be conceived of as a crucial, multi-step process for creating the better outcome
 of smart city initiatives towards the next generation.

Thank You

Q&A

